Representative Nancy Pelosi Speaker of the House of Representatives 1236 Longworth House Office Building Washington, DC 20515 Representative Kevin McCarthy Minority Leader of the House of Representatives 2468 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

RE: H.R. 2547, the "Comprehensive Debt Collection Improvement Act" (Waters), which includes:

HR 2540, the "Small Business Fairness Lending Act" (Velazquez)

HR 1491, the "Fair Debt Collection Practices for Servicemembers Act" (Dean)

HR 2498, the "Private Loan Disability Discharge Act" (Dean)

HR 2537, the "Consumer Protection for Medical Debt Collections Act" (Tlaib)

HR 1657, the "Ending Debt Collection Harassment Act" (Pressley)

HR 2572, the "Stop Debt Collection Abuse Act" (Cleaver)

HR 2628, the "Debt Collection Practices Harmonization Act" (Meeks)

HR 2458, the "Non-Judicial Foreclosure Debt Collection Clarification Act" (Auchincloss)

Dear Speaker Pelosi and Minority Leader McCarthy:

The 88 undersigned public interest, legal services, consumer, labor, and civil rights organizations write in support of HR 2547 and urge you to support this legislation when it comes up for a vote on May 13th.

Prior to the pandemic, the Urban Institute reported that more than <u>68 million adults</u> in the U.S. had one or more debts in collection on their credit report, and consumer debt has continued to grow during the pandemic, reaching <u>\$14.56 trillion</u> at the end of 2020.

Debt in collection can wreak havoc on consumers, subjecting them to harassing debt collection calls and potential lawsuits. Despite the enactment of the federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act ("FDCPA") in 1977, debt collection remains a <u>frequent source of complaints</u> to the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, Federal Trade Commission, and other state and federal agencies.

Data from the Urban Institute also show racial disparities in debt collection, with <u>39 percent of residents in communities of color</u> with debt in collection compared to 24 percent of residents in white communities. These statistics highlight the fact that consumer protections for consumers with alleged debts in collection are also a racial justice issue.

Additionally, other groups may be particularly vulnerable to abusive debt collection practices including servicemembers, older consumers, and consumers with limited English proficiency.

To better protect vulnerable consumers, this bill would enact a wide variety of critical reforms, including:

- Prohibiting the use of confessions of judgment as an unfair credit practice that eliminate notice and the right to be heard;
- Prohibiting certain abusive collection practices directed at servicemembers, including threats to reduce rank or revoke security clearance;
- Requiring discharge of private student loans due to total and permanent disability;
- Prohibiting collection of medical debt for the first two years and credit reporting of debt arising from any medically necessary procedures;
- Requiring debt collectors to obtain consent before using electronic communications and provide written validation notices;
- Amending the FDCPA to expand and clarify coverage, including extending coverage for all federal, state, and local debts collected by debt collectors;
- Adjusting statutory damages in the FDCPA for inflation and indexing them to index for inflation in the future; and
- Clarifying FDCPA coverage for non-judicial foreclosures.

Enactment of H.R. 2547 will protect vulnerable consumers from abusive debt collection practices, and we thank the House of Representatives for considering legislation to address these important issues.

Please feel free to contact April Kuehnhoff at the National Consumer Law Center, <a href="mailto:akuehnhoff@nclc.org">akuehnhoff@nclc.org</a> regarding this legislation.

Very truly yours,

Alaska PIRG

Americans for Financial Reform

Arizona PIRG

California Low-Income Consumer Coalition (CLICC)

**CALPIRG** 

Center for Economic Integrity

Center for Responsible Lending

Colonel Paul E. Kantwill, USA (Ret.), Founding Executive Director, Loyola Rule of Law Institute, Loyola University Chicago School of Law

Color of Change

Communities United for Restorative Youth Justice

Community Legal Services of Philadelphia

ConnPIRG

Consumer Action

Consumer Federation of America

Consumer Reports

Consumers for Auto Reliability and Safety

**CoPIRG** 

**Demos** 

Equal Justice Under Law

**Every Texan** 

Fines and Fees Justice Center

Florida PIRG

Friendship of Women, Inc.

Georgia PIRG

Georgia Watch

**GLOBAL GREEN INITIATIVE** 

Housing and Family Services of Greater New York

**HPPCARES** 

Illinois PIRG

Insight Center for Community Economic Development

Institute for Constitutional Advocacy and Protection

Iowa PIRG

Kentucky Resources Council

Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights of the San Francisco Bay Area

Legal Action Chicago

Legal Aid Justice Center

Legal Aid Service of Broward County, Inc.

Legal Services Center of Harvard Law School

Long Island Housing Services, Inc.

Main Street Alliance

Maryland Consumer Rights Coalition

Maryland PIRG

**MASSPIRG** 

Michigan League for Public Policy

Mississippi Center for Justice

Missouri Faith Voices

Mobilization for Justice

MontPIRG

**MoPIRG** 

Mountain State Justice

National Association of Consumer Advocates

National Center for Access to Justice

National Center for Law and Economic Justice

National Consumer Law Center (on behalf of its low-income clients)

National Fair Housing Alliance

**NCPIRG** 

New Jersey Citizen Action

New York Taxi Workers Alliance

**NHPIRG** 

**NJPIRG** 

**NMPIRG** 

Ohio PIRG

Ohio Poverty Law Center

Oregon PIRG (OSPIRG)

PennPIRG

Pennsylvania Council of Churches

PIRG in Michigan (PIRGIM)

Public Citizen

**Public Counsel** 

Public Good Law Center

Public Justice

Public Justice Center

Public Law Center

**RIPIRG** 

South Carolina Appleseed Legal Justice Center

Student Borrower Protection Center

Texas Appleseed

**TexPIRG** 

The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights

Tzedek DC

U.S. PIRG

United Way of Massachusetts Bay and Merrimack Valley

Virginia Citizens Consumer Council

Washoe Legal Services

**WASHPIRG** 

Western Center on Law & Poverty

WISPIRG

Woodstock Institute

WV Citizen Action

CC: Members of the House of Representatives